



# Fungicide performance in wheat and barley (April 2024)

Updated slides that feature data for a newly authorised (April 2024) cereal fungicide product:

Miravis Plus (Syngenta) that contains pydiflumetofen (also referred to as Adepidyn), which is a succinate dehydrogenase inhibitor (SDHI).





## The graphs in this document show dose-response curves up to 100% label dose.

The AHDB Agronomy Conference presentation (7 December 2023) showed dose-response curves up to 200% label dose.

In these trials, most fungicides are tested at double rate to improve the 'fit' of the dose-response curves.

In commercial situations, do not exceed the recommended label dose (i.e. 100%).

Further information, including data for oilseed rape, is available on the AHDB website:

ahdb.org.uk/fungicide-performance



#### Wheat trial sites in 2023

	Site	Spray Timing	Target disease	Variety
1	Rosemaund	T2	Septoria tritici	Elation
2	Sutton Scotney	T1.5	Septoria tritici	LG Skyscraper
3	E. Lothian	T2	Septoria tritici	KWS Barrel
4	Terrington	T1	Yellow rust	KWS Zyatt
5	Cambridge	T2	Brown rust	Crusoe
6	Gleadthorpe	Т3	Fusarium	RGT Illustrious
7	Carlow	T2	Septoria tritici	Graham
8	Cardigan	T2	Septoria tritici	Elation
9	Telford	T2	Septoria tritici	LG Skyscraper
10	Dundee	T1	Septoria tritici	KWS Barrel



#### Wheat – registered products

	Product	Active(s)	Mode of Action	
	Arizona*folpetProline 275*prothioconazoleMyresamefentrifluconazole (revysol)		Multi-site	
			DMI**	
			DMI**	
	Peqtigafenpicoxamid (inatreq)Elatus Plusbenzovindiflupyr (solatenol)Vimoyisoflucypram (iblon)NewMiravis Pluspydiflumetofen		QII	
			SDHI	
			SDHI	
New			SDHI	
	Ascra Xpro	bixafen + fluopyram + prothioconazole	SDHI + SDHI + DMI**	
	Revystar XE	fluxapyroxad + mefentrifluconazole	SDHI + DMI**	
	Univoq fenpicoxamid + prothioconazole		QII + DMI**	

#### A further five unregistered products were tested in 2023. Data on these will be released upon registration.

\*Arizona and Proline only tested at full-dose (100%) on septoria

Check labels prior to use: Imtrex, Myresa, Peqtiga, Elatus Plus, Vimoy and Miravis Plus must be used in mixtures with at least one fungicide with an alternative mode of action that has efficacy against the target disease.

\*\*Azole



#### Wheat septoria tritici efficacy data in 2023

Tria	site	Protectant	Eradicant	Mixed
1	Rosemaund T2		Х	
2	Sutton Scotney T1.5	Х		Х
3	E. Lothian T2			Х
7	Carlow T2	Х		
8	Cardigan T2	Х		
9	Telford T2			Х
10	Dundee T1	Х		



### Septoria protectant overtrial 2023 (4 trials)





### Septoria mixed overtrial 2023 (3 trials)



## Septoria protectant overyear 2021-23 (17 trials)





### Septoria eradicant overyear 2021-23 (7 trials)





#### Septoria yield overyear 2021-23 (19 trials)



Percentage of full label rate

Percentage of full label rate

# Changes in septoria protectant activity of Azoles (full label rates)



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#### Septoria sensitivity to azole fungicides over time (Rothamsted, early season)









# Septoria sensitivity to SDHI fungicide (bixafen) AHDB over time (Rothamsted, early season)





#### Rust trial data in 2023

Site	Yellow rust	Brown rust	Yield
Terrington	Х		Х
Cambridge		X	Х





### Yellow rust 2023 (1 trial)





#### Yellow rust overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)





#### Yellow rust yield overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)





#### Brown rust overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)





#### Brown rust yield overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)



Percentage of full label rate



### Fusarium overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)



No new data on mycotoxin (DON) levels in 2023

#### Wheat summary

- Of the approved actives tested, pydiflumetofen (Miravis Plus) and fenpicoxamid (Peqtiga) have given the highest levels of septoria control. Isoflucypram (Vimoy) and mefentrifluconazole (Myresa) also have good activity, especially as protectants
- Mixtures (Univoq, Revystar XE) give more robust control than the straights
- Good yellow rust control from isoflucypram and mefentrifluconazole, but benzo-vindiflupyr (Elatus Plus) and mixtures (Univoq, Revystar XE) are most effective
- Isoflucypram and mefentrifluconazole are both highly active against brown rust, with useful activity from pydiflumetofen
- Pydiflumetofen has shown very good activity against fusarium compared to the azole standard prothioconazole
- No major shifts in fungicide sensitivity seen in pathogen populations in 2023
- In programmes, use a combination of septoria-active fungicide groups to reduce the risk of resistance development



#### Barley trial sites in 2023

	Site	Spray Timing	Target disease	Diseases Present	Variety
1	Lanark	T1	Rhynchosporium	Rhynchosporium, Ramularia	LG Mountain
3	Cardigan	T1	Rhynchosporium	Net blotch, Rhynchosporium, Brown rust	Bordeaux
4	High Mowthorpe	T2	Net blotch	Mildew, Net blotch, Rhynchosporium	LG Dazzle
5	Newton Abbot	Т2	Net blotch	Septoria nodorum, Net blotch, Rhynchosporium	LG Dazzle
6	Midlothian	T2	Ramularia	Ramularia	Laureate
7	Carlow	T1.5	Rhynchosporium	Rhynchosporium	KWS Cassia
8	Carlow	T2	Ramularia	Ramularia	Pixel

#### Barley – registered products



	Product	Active(s)	Mode of Action
	Proline 275 prothioconazole		DMI (azole)
	Myresa	mefentrifluconazole (revysol)	DMI (azole)
	Comet 200	pyraclostrobin	Qol (strobilurin)
	Imtrex fluxapyroxad   New Miravis Plus pydiflumetofen		SDHI
New			SDHI
	Ascra Xpro	bixafen + fluopyram + prothioconazole	SDHI + SDHI + DMI (azole)
	Revystar XE	fluxapyroxad + mefentrifluconazole	SDHI + DMI (azole)

A further five unregistered products were tested in 2023. Data on these will be released upon registration.

Check labels prior to use: Comet, Imtrex, Myresa and Miravis Plus should be used in mixtures with at least one fungicide with an alternative mode of action that has efficacy against the target disease

## Rhynchosporium protectant Rhynchosporium eradicant 2023 (1 trial)



#### Rhynchosporium protectant overyear 2021-23 (5 trials)

#### Rhynchosporium eradicant overyear 2021-23 (6 trials)



## Rhynchosporium yield overyear 2021-22 (5 trials)



#### Net blotch protectant overyear 2022-23 (2 trials)

#### Net blotch eradicant overyear 2020-22 (3 trials)

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#### Ramularia protectant 2023 (2 trials)



## Ramularia protectant overyear 2021-23 (10 trials)





#### Ramularia yield overyear 2021-23 (3 trials)



Percentage of full label dose



#### Barley summary

- SDHI products Ascra Xpro and Imtrex (fluxapyroxad) still very effective against rhynchosporium. Miravis Plus (pydiflumetofen) is also very effective. Azoles prothioconazole (Proline) and mefentrifluconazole (Myresa) are also active
- On net blotch, azoles (prothioconazole and mefentrifluconazole) and mixtures containing them (Ascra Xpro and Revystar XE) gave good control. Stronger control was achieved with Miravis Plus (pydiflumetofen)
- Miravis Plus (pydiflumetofen) is very effective for protectant control of ramularia, and more effective than other options. Mefentrifluconazole gives good protectant control, with some useful activity from prothioconazole and SDHIs (fluxapyroxad, and in Ascra Xpro)
- Prothioconazole continues to be effective against mildew
- Mixture products give the broadest spectrum and most robust control

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